

nyav; \ ajr; oBuDwks twkyvum; ajy ta&; tom;

wirdeii\*

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b0tajctaers; ES h pma&; oN ta&; tom; pef&nfrs; ul avhmvifyxmaom  
pmwrft jzpygonf xMumi h twkyvut \*fyrs; ul tajccii nyav; \ ajr; oBuDwkuh  
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vhwf w&f ul fyhb0jzih taw0t Bul&Ujry jzpygonf xltaw0t Bulv&vni; xlvwef  
onf vezi & ul jzpygonf pma&; obni ajr; oBuDwks twkyv&S i 0pamarmi N  
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\* a' guivni? ygarmu; jrefrmpkne? uav; wu0D/

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<sup>1</sup> jrefmpmt z] 1981? 184/  
<sup>2</sup> [ kvpe? 0? 1951? 40/  
<sup>3</sup> v]ulh? 0? yg&\*? 1971? 1/

on)<sup>4</sup> [reḷqkmyḷḷ] uḷ ḷ&; twyḷv) onf 1/2/1 twyḷv)ifrSjzmxḷvmaom tuḷf  
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xḷuḷḷ ḷknḷtwḷvḷrḷvḷsnḷiḷbvḷḷtajymuḷtrḷf vlyḷonbnjzpbni<sup>5</sup>

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aqḷḷḷOwḷ ḷvḷḷqḷḷi, ḷsiḷ? ḷunḷḷbḷ? roḷiḷ? orḷḷESH owiḷpḷm\*sr, ḷ  
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ajr;obuḷḷ)owḷvḷf twyḷv)ḷSḷuḷḷ ḷwḷf ajymḷum;chom twyḷv)ḷSḷN b0tḷḷ tauḷ  
tajymiḷtv? twuḷt ursmuḷ ḷpnzwbḷpḷvḷDipmzḷ? qijciḷḷ i tuḷḷ auḷZḷrsmESH  
twyḷv)ḷSḷf usiḷvḷNḷSḷbeḷm acwḷt quḷquḷ ywḷḷḷusiḷN jzḷpḷyḷrḷf taḷḷumiḷ&yḷrsm  
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3/ nlyav; \ ajr;obuḷḷ)owḷvḷ twyḷv)ḷpḷm;ajyt a&;t om;

nlyav; onḷ twyḷv)ḷSḷN tjzḷpḷt ysḷuḷḷpḷvḷuḷpḷvḷbeḷESH tḷcḷḷt qḷrḷvḷpḷ, ḷjzḷm  
a&;om; xḷmojzih touḷDikeonḷ [ḷqḷygrn/ vḷb0wḷf taumiḷESH tḷqḷonḷ tḷrḷ  
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ajr;obuḷḷ)owḷvḷf acwḷt quḷquḷ Eḷiḷḷḷ&;? pḷyḷḷa&;? vḷrḷ&;e, ḷy, ḷ tḷḷḷḷuḷ  
awḷḷuḷḷzḷwḷbeḷvḷmolwḷpḷḷjzḷpḷom OḷapmarmiḷN twyḷv)ḷuḷḷ Owḷḷ [efzih wiḷfyxmygonf  
OḷapmarmiḷN tḷbḷ Oḷatmiḷḷuḷḷrḷḷ jrefḷmḷiḷf a&wyḷḷḷ&ḷavḷwḷuḷḷ tlyḷḷyḷrsmS pḷḷḷvḷuḷf

<sup>4</sup> vḷuḷḷ? Oḷ? yg&\*ḷ 1971? 2/

<sup>5</sup> oeḷxḷvḷ? Oḷ? trsm? 1971? 51/

<sup>6</sup> xiḷzḷwḷ? Oḷ? armiḷxiḷ? trsm? 1971? 59/

e, bLuDtjzpf ceft yjci fcl o jz pbnf t bNDatmi BuD uG l vE h o m t c g z c i f O D b \* s r f  
 o b u D t j z p f q u e t h y g o n f O D b \* s r f o n f u l v h a c w i w e f r u f q h y h w ; r D , m p p h j r j y i f t w e f  
 p p b o m p h a q m i f a y ; & i f u h i w i l p p x e u t b j z p y g o n f x h h u m i h a d v b o t p h e u o h u m i f  
 j y l o n f t j y i f a u ? t u p ? t r i ( u s u b a & a q m i f a & p v G & r i f ) q R a 0 v r i f o m a y ; a o m q R w D  
 y D q u p f q k ( w i l f u s i j y n u s h a q m i f q ) ? " m j y r a t m i E l l b j z i h a j c m u f h y l ; q k & & b j z p y g  
 o n f p p i u l l f w h v m B u D p w i l w n h a q m u b n f t c e t p i a & l u u f , u i w l u e , f o b u D t j z p f  
 a j y m i f a & l w m D e f , & o n f y x r Z e D a ' : a u s E S h o m O D b 0 i f u l l a r f z h c y g o n f a ' : a u s h  
 u G l v e b h i a ' : c E S f t t h a x m i j y l y D O D a p m a r m i f t y g t 0 i f o m o r f a v ; O D x e f u m c y g o n f  
 o h o n f v n f \* y e h a c w y v y h a m \* g z i h O D a p m a r m i \ t p r E S h n D E p O D u G l v e c y g o n f

O D a p m a r m i b n f a & l u u f , u r f a v ; w e f a t m i l y D t r & y R r S c E s i w e f a t m i j r i f a o m f v n f  
 q & n b u D O D & m z m w \ r E a v ; A [ t r s l o m a u s i f w e f t \* l v y p m j y e b i b n h p y g , & S f u v y p f  
 w e f c E s i w e f j y e l w u h a m u t h y g o n f x h t j y i f b h i p a u m u b i w e f u l l v n f w u h a m u t h  
 y g o n f O D a p m a r m i b n f ( 1 3 0 0 ) j y n h t a & ; a w n y l r E a v ; t m z m e n f ( 1 7 ) O D u s q h o n h v b k  
 p l v e f v h i v n y l v e f v n f y g 0 i t b j z p y g o n f & s i w e f u l l O D u l j z p b \ a & b t r s l o m  
 a u s i f u a t m i j r i c y g o n f e 0 r w e f w e f ' l v d u r t p p E S B u h w O y D b D t h e a t w y x b h  
 0 i a & m u t h i z u b q p a w n l v e h a ; w e f y g 0 i t c y g o n f u u b a c w i w e f z c i f O D b \* s r f u G l v e l y D  
 w p E s t e e f o b u D w m D e f x r f a q m i c y g o n f v o v l y h a ; & N y D c e l v e f a & f a u m u l j z i h o b u D  
 w m D e x r f a q m i & r n j z p & m O D a p m a r m i u o b u D w m D e f r , l v b j z i h z a t w r a t u e t p l u l l  
 O D b 0 i f u l l a & f a u m u l j d i a p u m t E l l & a t m i f B u l l y r f a y ; c b n f 1 9 4 7 c E s i w e f O D a p m a r m i f  
 o n f a & l u u f , u b l r a t ; l u n E S h y x r t t h a x m i j y l o n f v o v l y h a ; a c w D D w e f u e f r l e p f  
 y g w D i f t j z p f r . r . r e , h j r ( r o v l v m ? r E a v ; ? j r i f t h ) w e l v y & h ; c b n f 1 9 4 9 c E s i w e f  
 a w m c e l l y D ( 1 9 5 1 ) c E s i w e f z r f q d c h p O f t r s m o a b n j z i h v u e u t c b n f

O D a p m a r m i b n f r d i u l l h g u m r d i E S f t w l a & l u u f , u i w e h e x l l y D p l y t h a & ; v l y i e f  
 r s n v l y u l l c y g o n f p p f P a l u m i h p p i u l l f w h v m y s u h e p O f u l w l v l y i e f u l l a v v h t N y l i t q s  
 v l y u l l c y g o n f 1 9 5 4 w e f p p i u l l f w h v m j y e q u r d o m t c g u l w l v l y i e f t p m r E a v ; h h \  
 y x r q h b w p l u m v l y i e f j z p a o m u m j y m t o i f u l l w n a x m i c b n f x h t j y i f t x u f  
 j r e f n j y n f a r n a w n f , O f o r 0 g , r t o i f v D v u f t j z p f O D a q m i z l p n f c y g o n f a r r e f u m  
 t o i f ? a z , s r e f u m t o i f ? p 0 l u r e f u m t o i f w l u l v n f w n a x m i h a y ; c b n f  
 a r n a w n f , O f o ^ r t a e j z i h u m w m , m r s n w i b e f c e h v l l p i & l y D t u s t j r w r s m p h & & c b n f  
 & e l u e f E a v ; a j y ; q R e f b w p l u m B u D r s m p p 0 h e p O f E l l i h & ; t a j c t a e a l l u m i h p l y t h a & ; u s q i f  
 c h o n f

O D a p m a r m i b n f 0 e b u l c s y O D E E S h v e r b 0 a v l v m e f w l v j y n b l l o h a & m u t h  
 y g o n f x h e m u f j y e l u m a & ; X n e w e f t w e f 0 e f t j z p f w m D e x r f a q m i c b n f a w n l v e h a ;  
 a u m i p a c w i w e f O D a p m a r m i b n f p l y t h a & ; v l y i e f r s n u l l p e l v t w i j y i D D v e f o h j y m i f a & l u m  
 a r g r l a & ; v l y i e f r s n ? \* s p u l v l y i e f r s n q u l v u l v l u l l c b n f o h o n f r a t m i j r i c b j z i h  
 p l y t h a & ; u s q i f c y g o n f ( 2 0 1 0 ) c E s i t o u f ( 8 5 ) E s t & G l v e f j y i D D v e l v e f u G l v e c b n f





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atmiy/ <sup>10</sup>

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uljrivmatmifa&Zlygon/ OapmarmiN tqiftwe fra% av;pm;tybulv;pmlyd  
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yilfoabijzbu0pyd b@ma&;Oebu0c;lyul wlfcefc&vsnlvn0clw, }<sup>11</sup>

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<sup>10</sup> nlyv;? 2002? 227/  
<sup>11</sup> nlyv;? 2002? 8/

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 Owixm; aemuBult; r, lwh q&nBUD 'B/lt vlyaw&vlyclvmt rsm;BUD} <sup>12</sup>

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 wpc&S lvpc&ctc&svft quh&rdqupy&eygonulaw&ygony

twlyv&pmayoni tcsuftvulubm tomay;jci f jylbl tajctaewp&ck tjzpf  
 tysulvpc&ck jzpay:aeonul pmzwbltm/ h&v&f ay:v&vmatmif a&;om;lygon/  
 ajr;obuDwkv&vni pum&ol? Ogusol? tvulh&ol? a'oa'od pum;tol rsm;ESH  
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ajr;obuDwkv&f pum&ol h&taejzih h&S&f v&G lu&om tolt E&frsm; a&&cs, b&E&f  
 xm;lyd t&y&ol pum;sm;ESH h&prma&;ol w&ck&f tolyk&xmaom pum&ol? a' o a' od pum;wluil  
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a&၂uuf, uf t&y&a' orSuav;oi, rsm; oa&pm;tjzpf pma&om u&om E&f q&X(ESH  
 xefvsu&clul prma&;ol ၂a&၂uuf, uf h&ew} <sup>13</sup> [ k w&ck&f tolyk&xmygon/ xblw&ck&f  
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ajr;obuDwkv&f O&apmarni \ tz&h jzpb l tz&h o&ebni E&h jch&sp&vly h l q&f  
 oljzplygon/ tz&h jzpbESH qupyonft y h f w&f } <sup>14</sup> [ h&om a' oa' od toltul

<sup>12</sup> ngyav;? 2002? 88/  
<sup>13</sup> - , if-? 32/  
<sup>14</sup> - , if -? 14/



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ay;obnf Ehtsrn,ulhpEplumvLmatmf xefay;&ygon/ yH&SxHtScalU;aiE&&B  
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[hom ul hawrsufriDymay; a&;om,xmygon/ xltvufitolonf cpae&olul  
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<sup>15</sup> nyhv;? 2002? 316/

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aumifw, f rubqylw;yD, mppjyeqvlh [áwlvnf BuáawnhvqH oblu  
obuBOb\*srif&M? aMumMw, f lyáawnhobuB ODb\*srif aoewlyDw, f  
um, odlyDw, Mlvnf vbjymrsmMwmuW aoewlvu, lyáovmáawnh  
b, bltvl tazullaoewéyb, blurSrypztblw<sup>17</sup>

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cMwlvmoubll pdyá;Opřřsmvní qlv, lwlvnclygon/ xMNumih rdt\Orfa&tW&f  
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tazqlvly? \*Pjksvvláw&áwlvhjrwełb b, áeygrv? jrwełvmaygá  
Eájrmmvm tvéy/ 'gayrh 'gaw&fjrwełw&á lvmáezll OrfAluucřřjyłb/  
tazxmchlvtzlvéyponfaw&lylváwlvlltpmtřlu &řc&áplv, f<sup>18</sup>

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Orřwpxřrtw&f xlc&miřc&áom omwph, muNcřmcsuf ay:v&lvmygon/ pmzwbl

<sup>16</sup> nylv;? 2002? 43/

<sup>17</sup> - , if -? 18-19/

<sup>18</sup> - , if -? 308/





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 aemufclum? pma&oNpvlu/OPESh ta&tomp&i&nfvllaygi fpybmaom &oES blwwll  
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ciri?armi ("Ezl) (2004) *pumajyoabmv&m, pumajytwwyrnt a&lvdHyEYivlu? &eLlef*  
 nyhv;/ (2002) *ajr;olul pvlucst:lyEYivlu? &eLlef*  
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